

The transhumance system. Transhumance and local breed.



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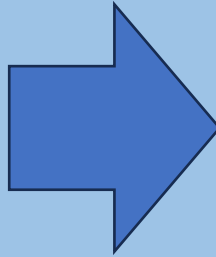
“The transhumance is defined as a type of pastoralism in continuous movement, adapting in space to areas of changing productivity”

“Transtermitance is a smaller variety of the transhumance characterized by short-term seasonal movements”

How the transhumance was funded?



Paleolithic hunters



Neolithic pastoralists

Pastoralism changed the humanity



- Birth of the rural society
- Cultural revolution
- Tremendous expansión
- Succsses



Seasonal changes of the weather and the availability of foods were the problem



Two solutions:

- Foods Conservation
- Transhumance



Dogs. 30000 years of friendship

- Hunting
- Keeping and managing livestock







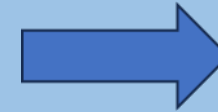
Domestication



Transhumance



Genetic Drift



Selection
Migration
Mutation



Biodiversity.
(local breeds)



**TRANSHUMANCE
&
NATIVE BREEDS**



Why native breeds?

- Rusticity and adaptation
- Lower auto-demands
- Cultural integration
- Environmental integration

Rusticity and adaptation



- Doing transhumance in the last thousand of years
- Capacity of adaptation to changing conditions
- Resistance and resilience

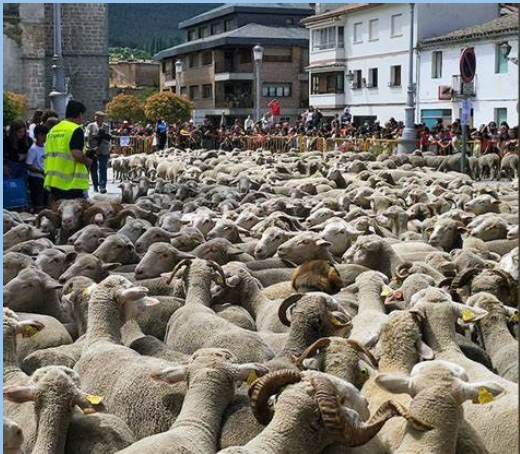




Lower auto-demands

- Lower physiological energetic demands to attend the basic functions
- Lower hydric necessities





Cultural integration

- Historical associations cultures/native breeds/transhumance
- Transhumance is an interaction humans/native breeds



Environmental integration

- Transhumance establishes several environmental services (fight against fires, dissemination of seeds, etc.)
- Transhumance is an interaction native breeds/environment



Whats about the future?

- Environmental services
- Tourism
- Modernization and new tecnologías



A watercolor illustration of a shepherd in a brown coat and hat, holding a long staff, herding a flock of white sheep on a green hill. A small black dog is also present. In the background, there are evergreen trees and a blue sky with soft clouds.

- # REGULATIONS
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- The diagram illustrates the relationship between Regulations and various legal concepts. At the top, the word "REGULATIONS" is written in large, bold, blue capital letters. Below it, a horizontal dashed line connects to six icons, each representing a different concept. From left to right, the icons are: a blue balance scale, a blue notepad with a checklist, a blue globe with "GDPR" written on it, a blue book with a balance scale on its cover, a blue document with a checkmark, and a blue gavel. Below each icon is a label: "Ethics", "Compliance", "Regulations", "Policies", "Standards", and "Law".
- Ethics Compliance Regulations Policies Standards Law



Good news

In December 2023, UNESCO declared the Transhumance as Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity, for “contributing to social inclusion, to strengthening cultural identity and ties between families, communities and territories”.



But this is other history.....

Thank you very much

